

ENIC NARIC Networks compilation on the situation of upper secondary school leaving qualifications due to the Covid-19 - March-September 2021

Updated on:	Country	Will this year's upper secondary graduates receive a final diploma? If yes, when?	Will the final diploma have either a calculated grade point average or calculated grades in each subject?	Are there any consequences for admission to higher education in your country for this year's graduates?	Other Comments
01/09/21	Andorra	Yes, 1st July 2021.	Yes	No	
18/03/21	Armenia	Yes, in June.	Yes, it will have both.	It will need special organisation of the admission process depending on the pandemic situation.	
06/09/21	Australia	As was the advice to Year 12 students in 2020, all Year 12 students who complete their school education and meet relevant state and territory eligibility requirements will receive a Senior Secondary Certificate of Education in 2021. Generally students will receive their diplomas by the end of 2021.	Year 12 students completing the Senior Secondary Certificate of Education and meeting Australian Tertiary Admission Rank (ATAR) eligibility requirements in 2021 will receive an ATAR. Each subject will also receive a grade.	There are no major changes to admission to higher education. However some higher education institutions have made adjustments to their admission requirements.	Some state and territory education authorities have put modified examination and assessment arrangements in place to take account of disadvantage faced by this year's cohort. These adjustments range from an adjustment of the exam timetable, the number and weighting of school-based assessments, and having teachers provide marks for certain types of examinations. The delivery of the Senior Secondary Certificate of Education, including decisions relating to modified arrangements are the responsibility of state and territory education authorities. For more information please visit the following state and territory education website. ACT: www.bsss.act.edu.au NSW: www.boardofstudies.nsw.edu.au NT: www.education.nt.gov.au/committees,-regulators-and-advisory-groups/northern-territory-board-of-studies/ntbos-policies-and-guidelines www.education.nt.gov.au/support-for-teachers/ntcet-resources QLD: www.qcaa.qld.edu.au SA: www.sace.sa.edu.au Tas: www.tasc.tas.gov.au Vic: www.vcaa.vic.edu.au WA: www.scsa.wa.edu.au
01/09/21	Austria	Yes, upper secondary graduates receive a final diploma as usual by the end of June. However, the oral exams are voluntary and previous grading is taken into account.	No, Austria does not have a GPA system. Grades are awarded in individual subjects only.	No, admission to higher education proceeds as usual.	
30/08/21	Belgium German-speaking Community	Yes, the dates have not changed (30th June for the first session and 1st/15th September for the second session).	Our secondary school leaving certificate never has information on the grades. The information of the grades in each subject are contained in the report that each students receives every school year. There is no grade point average on those documents in the German-speaking Community.	No, admission to higher education works as usual.	
09/09/21	Bulgaria	Yes. This year all Bulgarian students who have successfully passed their state matriculation exams, have received the final diplomas for secondary education, as usual in the end of June and in July.	Yes. The grades in the diplomas for secondary education in Bulgaria are contained in 3 sections: state matriculation exams, compulsory training and profiled training. Each section contains grades in each studied school subject and the grade point average. GPA is formed by the sum of the arithmetic mean scores of the three sections divided by 3.	No. There are no consequences for admission to higher education in Bulgaria. The grades from the state matriculation exams in Bulgarian language and literature, mathematics, history and civilizations, geography and economics and other subjects are used for admission to 41 Bulgarian universities for the academic year 2021-2022. In some universities the grades from the state matriculation exams are valid for admission in all specialties, in others only for certain specialties or are used in the formation of the competitive score. In the remaining 11 of the 52 accredited higher education institutions in Bulgaria it is not possible to apply only with the results of SME.	At the request of the Bulgarian Ministry of Education and Science, all higher education institutions must submit their admission requirements in 2022 by the end of October this year. This includes the acceptance of the grades from the state matriculation exams and the ways of grading for the individual specialties when applying for the academic year 2022-2023.
26/08/21	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Yes, in May 2021.	Grades are awarded in same way as it was in previous years.	There are not, everything is the same as in previous years.	
11/04/21	Cambridge International GCSE and GCE AS- and A-levels (UK)	Our priority is delivering exams safely and fairly, allowing learners to progress. We plan for exams to go ahead in June 2021 where it is permitted and safe. We know this is the fairest and most accurate way of assessing candidates' performance. In countries, and regions of countries, where government directives mean that exams cannot take place, we are switching from exams to school-assessed grades using student work, so that students can progress despite the impact of the pandemic. You can find more information on our school-assessed grades page.	Where exams cannot take place, we are switching from exams to school-assessed grades using student work, so that students can progress despite the impact of the pandemic. Overview of our approach: 1. We will ask schools to provide an assessed grade based on the level of achievement that each student has demonstrated. 2. To assess this grade, schools should identify a portfolio of three substantial pieces of work from each student in every syllabus. 3. Schools will be asked to submit grades to Cambridge International between mid-May and late June. 4. We will ask schools to share details of the internal quality assurance processes they have followed while collating portfolios of student work, and when submitting assessed grades. Cambridge International will also carry out external quality assurance checks on grades. As we approach the late entry deadline of 17 April, it is harder for us to switch countries or regions from exams to school-assessed grades, given the processes for schools and ourselves. After 17 April, we will not be able to switch a country or region to school-assessed grades.	In setting exam standards, we take very seriously our responsibility to make sure students are assessed fairly and can progress with their education. Exams offer consistent, reliable and fair measurement of attainment, and we have highly effective processes for managing standards in the grades from exams. We will manage standards in 2021 with the aim of ensuring that grades are comparable whichever route a student takes.	We continue to work with universities, so they understand our approach for 2021 and can make informed admission and credit decisions. Universities will evaluate applications fairly from all students whether their work is assessed by exams or by teacher assessment. Universities are aware that they need to provide students with reassurance about this. As we receive information from universities, we will post it on our recognition webpage. More information here: https://www.cambridgeinternational.org/covid/ .

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11/03/21	Canada	<p>In Canada, responsibilities over education are at the provincial and territorial level. As such, there are 13 provincial and territorial education systems, with detailed information accessible on the Canadian Information Centre for International Credentials (CICIC) Education portal [http://Education.cicic.ca]. More specifically on the possible impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the 2019-2020, as well as the 2020-2021 school year (e.g., secondary school examinations, admission to postsecondary studies, school attendance and mode of delivery), each provincial and territorial may have published information on their respective websites.</p> <p>As such, CICIC would recommend that recognition bodies:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. identify the specific province/territory where the academic credential you have been presented was issued to an individual; 2. consult the specific provincial/territorial website for pertaining and detailed information; 3. consult CICIC directly if you have any additional questions. <p>To assist this process, CICIC's Education portal has individual provincial/territorial landing webpages, where recognition bodies can begin their research:</p> <p>AB: https://www.cicic.ca/1131/alberta.canada BC: https://www.cicic.ca/1132/british_columbia.canada MB: https://www.cicic.ca/1133/manitoba.canada NB: https://www.cicic.ca/1134/new_brunswick.canada NL: https://www.cicic.ca/1135/newfoundland_and_labrador.canada NT: https://www.cicic.ca/1136/northwest_territories.canada NS: https://www.cicic.ca/1137/nova_scotia.canada NU: https://www.cicic.ca/1143/nunavut.canada ON: https://www.cicic.ca/1138/ontario.canada PE: https://www.cicic.ca/1139/prince_edward_island.canada QC: https://www.cicic.ca/1140/quebec.canada SK: https://www.cicic.ca/1141/saskatchewan.canada YK: https://www.cicic.ca/1142/yukon.canada</p> <p>If you were not able to locate the information or have further questions, do not hesitate to contact CICIC directly [https://www.cicic.ca/1119/contact_us.canada] to get information on the education systems in Canada.</p>			
29/07/21	Croatia	Yes, a final diploma (svjedodžba) will be issued as usual by the end of July.	The final diploma (Svjedodžba) will have both, a general average grade and assigned grades in each subject.	No, there are no consequences for admission to higher education in Croatia. Admission to higher education will be the same as previous years.	
27/07/21	Czech Republic	Students in the fields of education with a school-leaving certificate and other fields of education will receive a certificate of completion. This year, the periods of final exams were postponed. Written tests were taken on April 19 instead of April 1 and the period of final oral exams was postponed from May 16 - June 10 to June 1 - July 23. Therefore, it can be expected that pupils received their final diplomas no later than two days after completion of the exams. On the other hand, students who have to take practical exams which can be held by August 27, 2021, will receive the school - leaving certificate later (once all students in a particular class finish their practical exams).	Each subject in the profile part is evaluated separately on a scale from excellent to satisfactory. The subjects in the common part are evaluated "passed" with a percentage of success. There are no "failed" on the report card; the report card is issued if the pupil passes all parts successfully.	Due to COVID-19 pandemic, the Ministry of Education, Youth and Sports of the Czech Republic prepared the Amendment on the Higher Education Act (No. 111/1998 Coll.) adding a new paragraph which gives a special authorisation to the Higher Education Institution in Emergency Situation - 95b. The amendment of Higher Education Act (No. 495/2020 Coll.), which was adopted by the Parliament and came into effect on the 1st of January 2021, enables the Higher Education Institutions to be operative and flexible in emergency and crisis situations and gives the foreign students the legal support in the sphere of recognition of foreign education when they are about to complete their education during emergency situation abroad. The amendment introduced the option of setting a deadline of 90 days from registration for study for the submission of evidence of qualification obtained such as diplomas or other certificates. Moreover, the Amendment to the Act on Higher Education 95a the universities to deviate from normal practice in emergency situations. For example, the universities can conduct tuition and exams remotely, as well as modify the timetable of the academic year and conditions for admission procedures, method of verification, form, general content or criteria for evaluation for admission. The university or faculty shall publish information on changes pursuant to paragraph 95a 1 at least 15 days before the date of verification of the fulfillment of the conditions for admission to study.	
07/09/21	Denmark	Yes, 5 July at the latest, and normally before the end of June.	Yes	No	There will be four examinations of which written Danish is compulsory. The other three may vary but the third and final examination must be oral. Under normal circumstances there are between seven and nine examinations. In the subjects with no examination the marks for the entire year's work will be converted into examination marks.
03/05/21	Estonia	Yes, at the end of June 2021.	Calculated grades in each subject. No grade point average.	Taking the state examinations are not mandatory and state examinations are not access requirement this year. Students opting for state examinations, take exams in Estonian/Estonian as a second language, Mathematics and English. Students can take international language exams in English (Cambridge Assessment English C1 Advanced), French (DELF B1-B2), German (Goethe-Zertifikat at B1 and B2 level) or Russian. The secondary education certificate is issued on the basis of school grades.	It is under discussion to postpone some final examinations, but the examinations will take place anyway.

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15/03/21	Finland	Yes, the upper secondary school graduates will receive their diplomas at the same time as every year, that is at the end of May. The aim is to enable upper secondary graduates to finish their studies and get the results and diplomas at the same time as every year. The results will be available to Finnish higher education institutions electronically when the results are published. However, if handing out the diplomas in person will not be possible on the graduation day due to the covid-19 situation, the diplomas will be mailed to the graduates.	In Finland, GPA is not used, and there is no change to previous years. Like previous years, grades with their definitions are stated both in the matriculation examination certificate and in the general upper secondary education certificate.	The application process and admission are arranged the same way than previous years, as far as possible. The centralized application system Studyinfo https://studyinfo.fi/wp2/en/ and the institutions offer more detailed information.	
01/09/21	France	Final exams took place in June 2021, pupils received the results in July. Diplomas are issued later, upper secondary graduates receive them in October.	Due to COVID-19 pandemic, the exams which must take place during the academic year and the final exams have been cancelled. So, the final diploma has been awarded taking into account the year's average (82% of the final mark instead of 40%) and the two final exams (Philosophy and oral exam).	The application process and admission are arranged the same way than previous years, as far as possible. The centralized application system Parcoursup https://www.parcoursup.fr/ offers more detailed information.	The French Ministry of Education has been implementing a reform of the final upper secondary exam ("Baccalauréat") since 2019. The new version of the « Baccalauréat » was expected for the 2021 session, but due to the pandemic situation, it couldn't be totally implemented. Consequently, the French Ministry of Education decided to give more importance to the continuous assessment this year.
27/07/21	Georgia	Yes, 21/07/2021.	Yes	No	
31/08/21	Germany	Yes. This year's upper secondary graduates will receive their final diploma, the "Zeugnis der allgemeinen Hochschulreife"/"Abitur", at the end of the school year of each Federal State (Bundesland).	The final diploma is not different from the diplomas of previous years. It specifies the achieved number of points for each subject and the overall points obtained with a calculated grade point average.	No, there are no consequences for admission to higher education in Germany, besides the fact that the central application deadline for programmes with restricted admission has been postponed from the 15th of July to the 31st of July. This is a consequence of the postponement of the dates for the examination of the Abitur in some of the Federal States (Bundesländer).	
17/03/21	Greece	Yes, this year's upper secondary graduates will receive a final diploma. It is expected no later than middle of July.	The final diploma will have both a general average grade and assigned grades in each subject.	There seem to be no COVID-19 consequences for admission to higher education for this year's graduates since PanHellenic exams will take place as every other year.	
31/08/21	Hungary	Yes, upper secondary graduates received their secondary school leaving certificate (i.e. "érettségi bizonyítvány") in June. Secondary school leaving certificates have the same legal value as the previously issued ones and give their holders the right to apply for admission to higher education.	Graduates have already been awarded grades in each subject they sat for in the secondary school leaving examinations and these grades are indicated in the secondary school leaving certificate. GPA is not calculated in Hungary.	As a rule, admission to higher education is based on the results of the Hungarian secondary school leaving examinations, as it was the case this year as well.	
30/08/21	Iceland	Yes, different between schools but most should have received them before August.	Different between schools. Some schools calculate grade point averages but not all.	No	
11/04/21	International Baccalaureate	Yes. The IB intends to release results to universities/institutions and schools on Monday, 5 July 2021.	The IB this year is offering a "dual route" to course and program completion. The dual route extends two options to schools: They may either administer traditional written exams between 29 April and 21 May or, if that is deemed unsafe, use a combination of internal assessment coursework and teacher-predicted grades.	The "traditional written exams" route will be very similar to the standard IB practices, but student coursework (Internal Assessment - IA), which is typically moderated, will be marked by trained IB examiners for the May 2021 session. We will also take additional measures, such as carefully reviewing the grade boundaries alongside our external examiners, to ensure that we take account of disruptions in learning and teaching and other unusual circumstances that might have affected exam performance. Without the written components of our examinations, the IB will use the following data points for grade awarding: 1. Coursework: Students' coursework which is typically moderated, will be marked by trained IB examiners for the May session to ensure that the marks meet global and consistent reliability standards. 2. Predicted grade: Grades which the teacher thinks best predict the student's performance, which we request from the school every year, for each student and for each subject. A Predicted Grade mark will be used in place of the Examination mark. Total Mark = (0.2 to 0.4) * Coursework Mark + (0.8 to 0.6) * Predicted Grade Mark The Total Mark will then be used to set the final grade awarded, on the 1-7 scale.	We will award Diplomas and Certificates for the May 2021 session: 1. At a subject level, students will be awarded a grade on the normal IB 1-7 scale 2. Theory of Knowledge (TOK), the Extended Essay and the Career-Related Programme Reflective Project will be awarded a grade on the normal IB A-E scale 3. The DP core will be awarded on the normal IB 0-3 scale 4. A total points score will be awarded for the Diploma, out of 45 as normal. More information: https://www.ibo.org/university-admission/recognition-of-the-ib-diploma-by-countries-and-universities/faqs/university-faqs/ .

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30/03/21	Ireland	<p>Yes, students will receive a Provisional and Final Certificate.</p> <p>Leaving Certificate 2021 results will be awarded on the basis of the better of either: Students' performance in Leaving Certificate examinations in any subject taken by them, including, where appropriate, their performance in the completion of additional components (coursework, orals, etc.) or SEC Accredited Grades awarded to students in each subject based on schools' estimates of students' likely performance in the 2021 examination and a national standardisation process.</p> <p>Details of those adjustments & timetables communicated to schools, teachers and students in the Assessment Arrangements for Junior and Leaving Certificate Examinations 2021 available from the State Examinations Commission at: https://www.examinations.ie/ A full guide is available on the 2021 arrangements at: https://www.gov.ie/en/publication/81e76-a-guide-to-state-examinations-and-accredited-grades-for-leaving-certificate-2021/.</p>	<p>Ireland does not operate using the grade point average but a grade for each subject taken.</p> <p>In 2021 the final diploma will contain the final grades and this can be made up of a combination of calculated (accredited) grades and grades achieved by examinations.</p> <p>https://www.gov.ie/en/publication/81e76-a-guide-to-state-examinations-and-accredited-grades-for-leaving-certificate-2021/</p> <p>To ensure as far as possible, equity of opportunity for students, the Minister is making arrangements to put in place the necessary legislative requirements to enable the State Examinations Commission (SEC) to operate a system of Accredited Grades in addition to conventional examinations (inclusive, where applicable, of additional assessment components) for current Leaving Certificate students.</p>	Some delays may occur with admissions. However at present the deadlines for applications remain the same as standard. Appeals were always a feature for some applicants and there may be more in 2021 similar to 2020 because of the adapted processes.	Useful information is available at: https://www.gov.ie/en/publication/306f8-leaving-certificate-candidate-self-service-portal-2021-before-you-start-guide/ .
06/09/21	Italy	<p>Yes. The final upper secondary school state examination started on June 16th, 2021. There were no changes in the general timing of the final state exam compared to the previous years, and there were no changes in the final qualification awarded (the "Diploma di esame di Stato conclusivo dei corsi di istruzione secondaria superiore", commonly known in Italy as "Diploma di Maturità").</p>	The grading scale was the same as usual. See in the section "Any other comments" the detailed explanation of how the final mark was calculated.	No. The final upper secondary school state examination took place, the general timing was the same of previous years, the grading scale remained the same as usual, and the final qualifications awarded were the same.	<p>The Italian Ministry of Education issued a Ministerial Ordinance, dated Thursday, March 4th, 2021, determining the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> The final upper secondary school state examination will start on June 16th, 2020, at 08:30. Candidates will sit an oral examination lasting approximately 1 hour. The Examining Board will be composed of 7 members: 6 teachers of the Class Council and an external President. Each Examining Board will assess up to 5 candidates per day. The overall mark will be expressed in points out of 100 corresponding to the sum of the following partial scores: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) up to 60 points for school credits: these are the total marks awarded by the Class Council with reference to the results attained over the last three years of the course: up to 18 points for the 3rd year, up to 20 points for the 4th year and up to 22 points for the final year; b) up to 40 points for the oral examination; c) up to 5 additional points can be awarded by the Examining Board to candidates who score at least 50 points for school credits and at least 30 points in the oral exam. <p>The Examining Board may also award cum laude to candidates who meet certain given requirements.</p> <p>The minimum overall mark to pass the final upper secondary school State Examination is 60 out of 100.</p> <p>5. The Ministry reserves the right to alter the terms of this ordinance in the case of a serious resurgence of the COVID-19 pandemic.</p> <p>Kindly find below the following relevant links (in Italian):</p> <p>Full text of Ministerial Ordinance, containing all aspects pertaining to the final upper secondary school examination: https://www.miur.gov.it/documents/20182/5407202/OM-Esami+di+Stato+nel+secondo+ciclo+di+istruzione+per+l-anno+scolastico+20202021.pdf/087431c4-6103-202c-29c1-26f250044730?t=1614865421465</p> <p>Ordinance relating to composition of Examining Board: https://www.miur.gov.it/documents/20182/5407202/OM-Modalita+di+costituzione+e+di+nomina+delle+commissioni.pdf/5ff460f2-21f5-5f86-a319-e602d5aa469e?t=1614865421939</p> <p>Conversion chart for school credits: https://www.miur.gov.it/documents/20182/0/OM+Esami+di+Stato+2020+2021+allegato+A+Crediti+DEF.pdf/a2730860-c30f-8c34-26cd-40007ef1592a?t=1614878562301</p> <p>Chart detailing scoring methodology for oral examination: https://www.miur.gov.it/documents/20182/5407202/OM_Esami_di_Stato_allegato_B_Griglia_valutazione_orale_DEF.pdf/5a3e1e44-af30-aff7-e9e4-26442494e3e2?t=1614865420894.</p>
31/08/21	Kazakhstan	Yes, of course. In June 2021.		No	
31/08/21	Latvia	In July.	No	No	

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30/08/21	Liechtenstein	Yes	The final diploma will have not only a calculated grade point average but also calculated grades in each subject.	No	
27/08/21	Lithuania	Yes. Since 23rd of July.	Maturity Certificate (Brandos atestatas) includes grades for subjects and results of state examinations. State examination period was organized in 7th of June-2nd of July. All the examination results were known up to 23rd of July.	The admission to higher education institutions might be slightly delayed.	
26/08/21	Luxembourg	Yes, the final diploma will be delivered during the same period as the previous years (end of June, first week of July).	No changes are made regarding the calculation of the grades in comparison to previous years, except that there will be a 15% reduction in the exam programme.	No. Main admission to higher education institutions was organized in the following period: 1st of June - 23rd of July.	
02/09/21	Malta	Yes	Yes	No	
03/09/21	Moldova	Yes, 7-8 July - First session, 2-3 August - Second session.	The final diploma has calculated GPA for final exams and calculated GPA for each subject, as well.	No	
10/08/21	Monaco	Yes. As usual in July.	Yes. But there will be no change in the calculation of the grade point average.	Only for the HEIs requiring exams but not for the french national procedure (Parcoursup).	
30/08/21	The Netherlands	Yes, mostly in July. In the Netherlands, final exams in secondary education consists of two parts. The first part are exams organised by the schools (schoolexamen). The national exams (centraal examen) form the second part. For 2021, the first two rounds of national exams will be held in the period mid-May - early June. For those who need to resit an exam, a third round will take place in the first half of July for regular secondary school students and in August for those who resit an state exam.	The diploma will list final grades for each subject as usual.	No. For those taking state exams, provisional admission is possible if a student did not pass all subjects before the admission deadline of the HEI.	Students have the possibility to retake 2 subjects (havo/vwo) and exclude the grade of 1 non-core subject for the exam results. Core subjects are Dutch, English and Math.
01/08/21	New Zealand	New Zealand's upper secondary graduates will receive a final diploma this year. The school year in New Zealand runs from January to December. 2021 upper secondary graduates will receive their final year results in January 2022. The National Certificate of Educational Achievement (NCEA) is the main national qualification for secondary school students in New Zealand. NCEA has three Levels. Generally, students work through Levels 1, 2 and 3 in Years 11, 12 and 13 in secondary school. Year 13 is the final year of secondary school (aged 17-18 years of age). NCEA Level 3, along with the University Entrance (UE) Award, is required to enter most university and tertiary programmes in New Zealand. NCEA Level 3: https://www.nzqa.govt.nz/ncea/understanding-ncea/how-ncea-works/ncea-levels-and-certificates University Entrance (UE) Award: https://www.nzqa.govt.nz/qualifications-standards/awards/university-entrance .	The 2021 school year has begun as usual. At this time, we do not anticipate that 2021 NCEA students will require calculated grades to account for limitations on delivery of education due to the pandemic. To recognise the disruption to learning as a result of COVID-19, minor changes were made to NCEA and the University Entrance Award (UE) to enable students to continue to attain qualifications and awards. These changes only applied for 2020: https://www.nzqa.govt.nz/about-us/news/ncea-and-university-entrance-changes-for-2020 An NCEA achieved or UE awarded in 2020 will be regarded the same as one achieved in any other year, allowing students to progress to higher education in 2021 or beyond. The minor changes have been a successful mechanism New Zealand can re-introduce if learning is disrupted again. Although New Zealand does not calculate grade point averages (GPA) for NCEA, University Entrance, or Vocational Pathways, NZQA has arrangements with other jurisdictions to calculate norm referenced results for entry into higher education, for example, calculating a notional rating for the German qualification "Abitur": https://www.nzqa.govt.nz/studying-in-new-zealand/secondary-school-and-ncea/international-recognition-of-ncea/specific-country-requirements/german-recognition-requirements .	We do not expect there will be consequences for admission to higher education for 2021 graduates.	Information on the minor changes to NCEA in 2020 is on the NZQA website: https://www.nzqa.govt.nz/about-us/news/ncea-and-university-entrance-changes-for-2020 and on the Q-ENTRY New Zealand country page: https://www.q-entry.eu/international-db/?cerca=New%20Zealand International mobility remains limited.
06/04/21	Norway	Upper secondary graduates will receive a final diploma as usual. Diplomas will be issued in the end of June. Exams for upper secondary graduates have been cancelled; the option of holding some examinations has been sent out on hearing.	N/A Norwegian Upper Secondary School Diploma contains only subjects and grades, no calculated GPA.	No, admission to higher education will proceed as usual. But grade conversion into points for admission might be a little different since pupils do not have written examinations this year. For information about how grades are converted, please see: https://www.samordnaopptak.no/info/opptak/opptak-hg/poengberegning/index.html .	

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11/03/21	Poland	Yes, graduates who take and pass the maturity (matriculation) examination in the main and additional session will receive their maturity certificate on 5 July 2021. Graduates who pass the examinations during the retake session in August will receive their maturity certificate on 10 September 2021.	Yes, as usual the results will be expressed in percentages.	No, the admission will be based on the results of the maturity examination.	There are some changes regarding the maturity examination in 2021. In 2021 the maturity (matriculation) examination will consist only of written part. The graduates have to pass written exams in: 1) Polish language (basic level), the following subjects: 2) mathematics (basic level), 3) modern foreign language (basic level), 4) in the case of graduates of schools with a minority language additionally sit to a written exam in the minority language (basic level). In 2021 oral exams in Polish language, modern foreign language, minority language are not obligatory. To pass the maturity exam one has to obtained at least 30% in each of the above mentioned obligatory subjects. Additionally, graduate can chose to take an exam (at extended level) in up to 6 additional subjects but only the written part. The oral exams in additional subjects can be taken when a graduate needs the results of oral exams to apply to a HEI abroad or in the case of and international agreement. Those who need to take an oral exam have to submit a document confirming that the oral exam is required.
17/08/21	Romania	Yes, the upper secondary graduates will receive the final diploma (Diploma de bacalaureat) after the national exams, according to the usual procedure.	The diploma includes the marks for each subject tested and a final average of these marks.	Due to the pandemic situation, there are universities which organize the admission processes online.	
13/08/21	San Marino	Yes, in July 2021.	Yes. It will have a calculated grade point, as in pre-Covid years.	No	During school year 2020-2021, schools provided mixed teaching, in classrooms and online. Final exam was only in oral form, as in the previous year.
19/07/21	Serbia	Upper secondary graduates (the 12th grade students) will finish grade at the end of May. The Matura exam will take place in the beginning of June and in June the final diploma will be issued.	Both. Calculated grades will be written for each subject and a calculated grade point average as well, on the final certificate upon the completion of each grade.	There have not been any consequences so far regarding the admission to higher education.	
31/08/21	Slovak Republic	Yes, the final diploma was issued until end of May.	The diploma will list final grades for each subject.	Requirements for the admission are unchanged. The mandatory requirement is still secondary school leaving certificate.	
01/08/21	Slovenia	Upper secondary graduates will receive a final diploma in Republic of Slovenia on 12.7.2021 (school leaving certificate of completed Matura). Students also receive a final year certificate (completed final year of upper secondary education) on 21.5.2021.	On the final year certificate there is an overall grade of studies, but on the final diploma (school leaving certificate of completed Matura), there is calculated grade in each subject and also a sum of calculated grade points.	Every student, who will complete Matura this year, will be eligible for admission to higher education studies in the Republic of Slovenia.	
17/03/21	Sweden	Yes, the majority will receive their diplomas in June as usual. Of course there might be acceptations.	No, Swedish diplomas has never a calculated GPA.	Probably not, but we are of course monitoring the situation.	
15/03/21	Switzerland	Yes, a final diploma will be issued as usual by the end of June.	Switzerland does not use a GPA system. Grades are awarded in individual subjects.	No. The maturity certificate gives access to university studies as usual, and admission to higher education institutions will follow the same procedure as in previous years.	
19/08/21	Turkey	Yes. July 02, 2021.	The final diploma has the calculated grade point average for whole upper secondary school education, which is 4 years.	No	

Updated on:	Country	Will this year's upper secondary graduates receive a final diploma? If yes, when?	Will the final diploma have either a calculated grade point average or calculated grades in each subject?	Are there any consequences for admission to higher education in your country for this year's graduates?	Other Comments
31/08/21	Ukraine	<p>The graduates of the 2020/2021 academic year were awarded Certificates of Complete General Secondary Education.</p> <p>The Certificate of Complete General Secondary Education is usually issued after completion of the 11-year program and final exams of the State Final Attestation (the SFA) in several subjects (usually up to 4).</p> <p>In the context of the pandemic, significant changes have been made to the system of attestation of school graduates, in particular to the SFA, in connection with the implementation of measures to prevent the spread of coronavirus disease (COVID-19). Students who completed general secondary education in the 2019/2020 and 2020/2021 academic years were exempted from passing the State Final Attestation, which was mandatory in previous years to obtain the Certificate of Complete General Secondary Education. So in this case the word "exempted" is indicated in the SFA line in the supplement to the Certificate of Complete General Secondary Education.</p> <p>But also, at their own choice, the school graduates had the opportunity to pass the SFA exams in the form of the External Independent Evaluation (the EIE). In this case, the results of the EIE are added to the Certificate of Complete General Secondary Education supplement in the SFA line by the choice of a graduate.</p> <p>The graduates of general secondary education institutions have the right to enter higher education institutions even without the SFA results in their Certificate of Complete General Secondary Education supplement, provided they have the EIE results. In Ukraine the External Independent Evaluation (the EIE) is a learning outcomes assessment system, and component of the admission procedure to higher education programs as an instrument of competitive selection to higher education programs.</p> <p>In 2019/2020 and 2020/2021, the External Independent Evaluation tests were voluntary for the school graduates. However, the EIE has been the main part of the competitive selection procedure and admission to higher education programs (except as provided by legislation).</p>	<p>The Certificate of Complete General Secondary Education and its supplement usually have the final grades in each subject.</p>	<p>Certificate of Complete General Secondary Education (since 2019), and Attestat of Complete General Secondary Education (before 2019) – is an educational document that confirms the successful completion of general secondary school in Ukraine, provides general access to higher education and is a prerequisite for admission to higher education to junior bachelor's degree, bachelor's degree (master's degree (long cycle) in medicine, pharmacy or veterinary) programs on the basis of complete general secondary education. The graduates of general secondary education institutions in 2019/2020 and 2020/2021 have the right to enter higher education institutions even without the State Final Attestation results in their Certificate of Complete General Secondary Education supplement, provided they have the EIE results. In 2019/2020 and 2020/2021, the External Independent Evaluation tests were voluntary for the school graduates. However, the EIE has been the main part of the competitive selection procedure and admission to higher education programs (except as provided by legislation). The External Independent Evaluation (the EIE) is a learning outcomes assessment system, and component of the admission procedure to higher education programs as an instrument of competitive selection to higher education programs. The EIE ensures to general secondary school graduates the right for equal and fair admission to higher education programs as the EIE results are used to determine the competitive selection scores for different programs. Graduates choose subjects (3-5) for the EIE tests according to the list of chosen areas of study in higher education institutions. The results of the EIE in Ukraine are organized as rating scale: 100-200 points. The required subject groups and the EIT points for admission are specified by higher education institutions. Higher education institutions can also set additional conditions for admission (art and vocal exams, tests, interviews etc.). After the EIE tests, a Certificate of External Independent Evaluation and a separate Information Card with the results of the EIE. The EIE certificates can be used to apply to higher education institutions for 2-3 years which is determined annually by the legal act governing the conditions of admission to higher education. For example, in 2019 the Certificates of External Independent Evaluation of 2017-2019 were accepted, in 2020 – certificates of 2017-2020. In 2021, the certificates of 2018-2021 were valid. Applicants can apply any combination of the EIE certificates of valid years.</p> <p>In general, the EIE certificates are a prerequisite for applying to higher education based on the fact that the EIE results are a component of the higher education admission selective procedure. But for some special categories of entrants, specified by the relevant legislation, the admission to higher education is possible even without the EIE certificates. In some exceptional cases, it is possible for higher education institutions to conduct entrance examinations (or tests/interview, etc.) for certain categories of persons. Thus, the External Independent Evaluation system has become both the main (but not the only) component of the admission procedure and fair selection to higher education programs (since 2006), and (since 2015) the main (but not the only) tool for conducting the State Final Attestation for graduates of complete general secondary school. To sum up, in Ukraine, the Certificate of Complete General Secondary Education, as well as the Certificate of External Independent Evaluation are the main components of access and admission to higher education programs, while the Certificate of Complete General Secondary Education certifies the qualification of complete secondary education and gives general access to higher education programs, and the Certificate of External Independent Evaluation provides for the admission selective procedure to higher education programs and is used to specify the competitive scores for enrollment to a particular higher education program.</p>	
23/08/21	United Kingdom	<p>Yes, they will receive certificates as usual. AS and A level results were issued to students on 10th August in England, Wales and Northern Ireland. In Scotland, Higher and Advanced Higher results were also issued on 10th August.</p>	<p>Students are awarded a grade for each subject; no overall grade point average is recorded. This year examinations were cancelled, so results were based on grades submitted to exam boards by teachers. These grades drew upon a range of evidence, such as non-exam assessment, work completed in class, class tests and mock exams, and were subject to quality assurance processes.</p>	<p>The overall process for admission to higher education has not been affected. There have been some changes to dates; the application deadline was pushed back by two weeks and results were made available earlier than usual.</p>	

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11/04/21	United Kingdom GCSE and GCE A-level UK	On 6 January 2021, the government confirmed that in summer 2021, students taking GCSE, AS and A levels regulated by Ofqual, should be awarded grades based on an assessment by their teachers. Teachers can use a range of evidence to determine grades from across the duration of the student's course and the approach will be standardised between schools and colleges. Exam boards has published guidance in March, so teachers have a clear understanding of how to make fair and consistent judgements. Exam boards will complete checks of the evidence for a sample of student grades in a sample of subjects, in a sample of schools and colleges over June and July. Students will receive their results for A/AS levels on the 10 August and GCSEs on the 12 August. This will enable progression to higher and further education to take place in the normal way. Results days for other qualifications are set by individual exam boards.	The calculated grades awarded this summer will be formal grades, with the same status as grades awarded in any other year. They will therefore be accepted by all institutions.	Everything is done so that this situation has the minimum possible effect on the graduating and new students. This summer's calculated grades, as last year's, are not predicted grades. Ofqual, the independent qualifications regulator, has developed a fair and robust process that takes into account a broad range of evidence.	Read more here: https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/awarding-qualifications-in-summer-2021 .